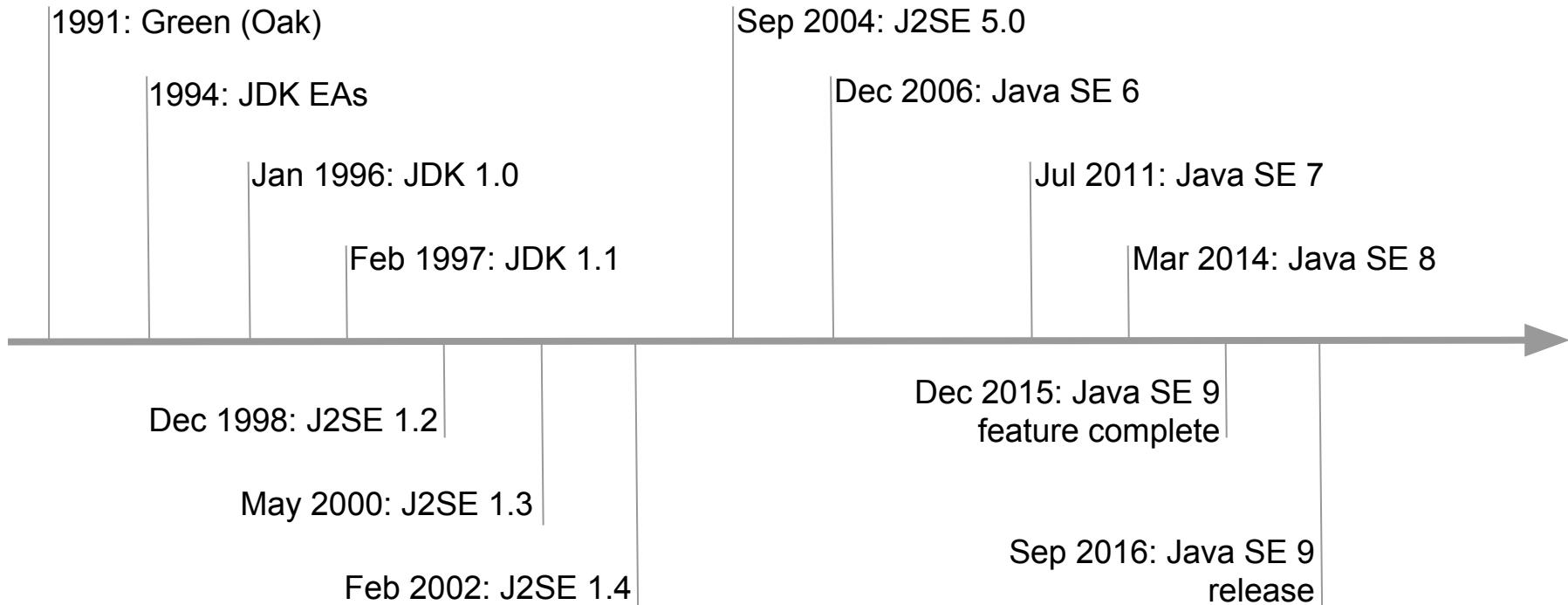


# Taste of new in Java 9

# Agenda

- A bit of history
- jshell
- JDK Benchmarks / jmh
- small stuff...
- jigsaw
- what's beyond 9?

# Bit of history



# New versioning scheme

- Current scheme:
  - Minor releases containing changes beyond security fixes are multiples of 20
  - Security releases based on the previous minor release are odd numbers incremented by five, or by six if necessary in order to keep the update number odd

# New versioning scheme

- New scheme:
  - MAJOR.MINOR.SECURITY
  - 1.8.0 => 8.0.0
  - 1.8.0\_05 => 8.0.1
  - 1.8.0\_11 => 8.0.2
  - 1.8.0\_20 => 8.1.2
  - 1.8.0\_25 => 8.1.3

# jshell



# JDK Benchmark Suite

- based on JMH
- stable, tuned benchmarks
- targeted for continuous performance check
- lot of benchmarks for standard libraries
- comparison with JDK 8

# Http/2

```
HttpResponse response = HttpRequest
    .create(new URI("http://www.ocado.com"))
    .body(noBody())
    .GET().send();
int responseCode = response.responseCode();
String responseBody = response.body(asString());
System.out.println(responseBody);
```

# Http/2

```
HttpRequest req = HttpRequest
    .create(new URI("http://www.ocado.com"))
    .body(noBody())
    .GET();
CompletableFuture<HttpResponse> asyncResp = req.sendAsync();
Thread.sleep(10);
if (!asyncResp.isDone()) {
    asyncResp.cancel(true);
    System.out.println("timeout");
    return;
}
HttpResponse response = asyncResp.get();
```

# JVM logging

```

-xlog[:option]
    option      :=  [<what>][:[<output>][:
[<decorators>][:<output-options>]]]
        'help'
        'disable'

what       :=  <selector>[,...]
selector   :=  <tag-set>[*][=<level>]
tag-set    :=  <tag>[+...]
        'all'

tag        :=  name of tag
level      :=  trace
        debug
        info
        warning
        error

output     :=  'stderr'
        'stdout'
        [file=]<filename>

```

decorators      :=  <decorator>[,...] 'none' decorator       :=  time uptime timemillis uptimemillis timenanos uptimenanos pid tid level tags	output-options  :=  <output_option>[,...] output-option   :=  filecount=<file count> filesize=<file size in kb> parameter=value
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# Coin project - language adjustments

- allow @SaveVargs on private instance methods
- allow effectively-final variables in try-with-resources
- more type inference with generics
- underscore will be no more a valid identifier
- private methods in interfaces

# Hotspot / JDK diagnostics

- print\_class\_summary
- print\_codegen\_list
- print\_utf8pool
- dump\_codelist
- print\_codeblocks
- set\_vmfags

# Other...

- improved contention locking
- variable handles (Unsafe!)
- sjavac
- fixed imports processing by javac
- Security (Datagram / Application transport layer)
- HTML5 javadoc
- Unicode 7.0

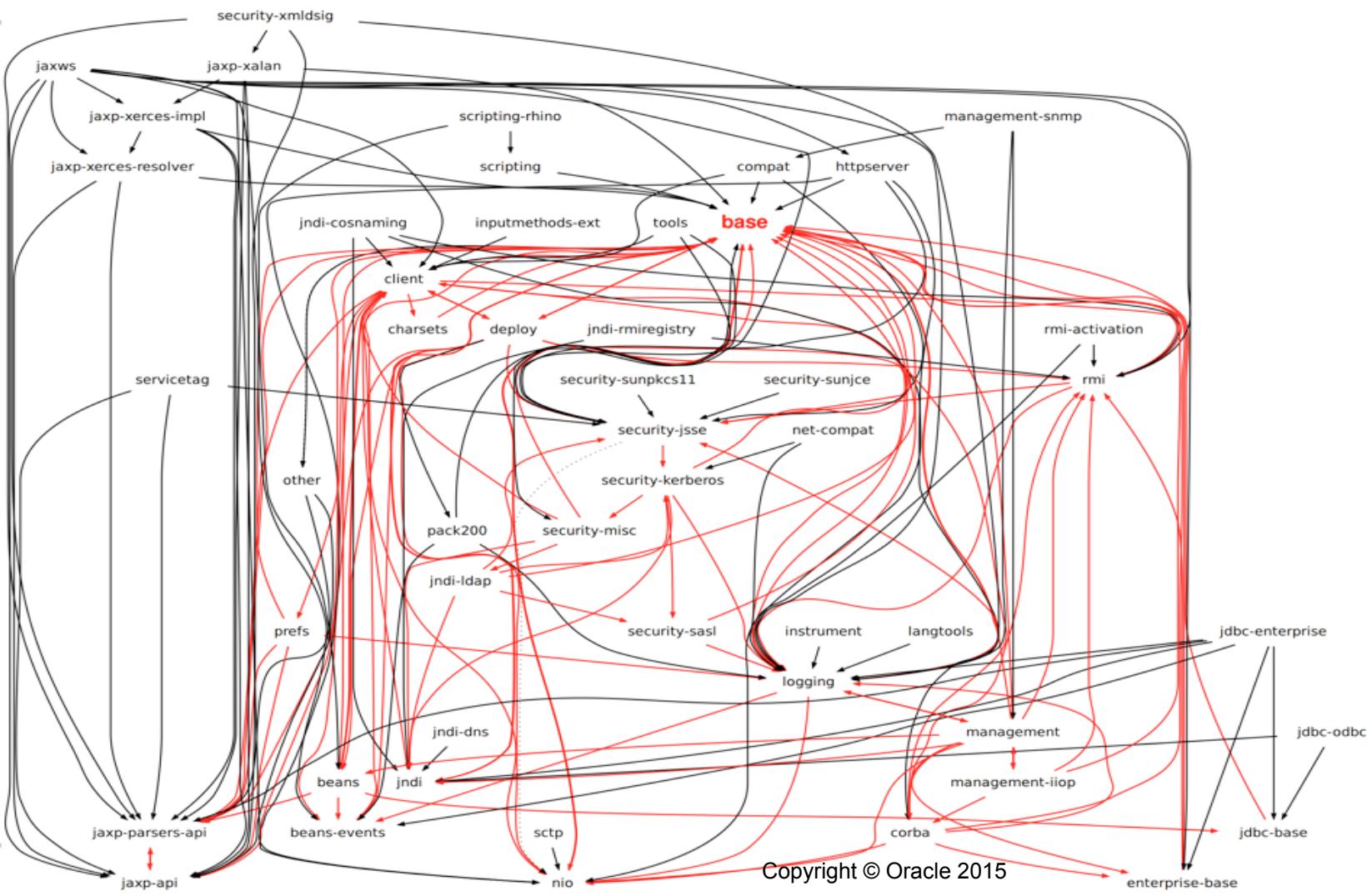


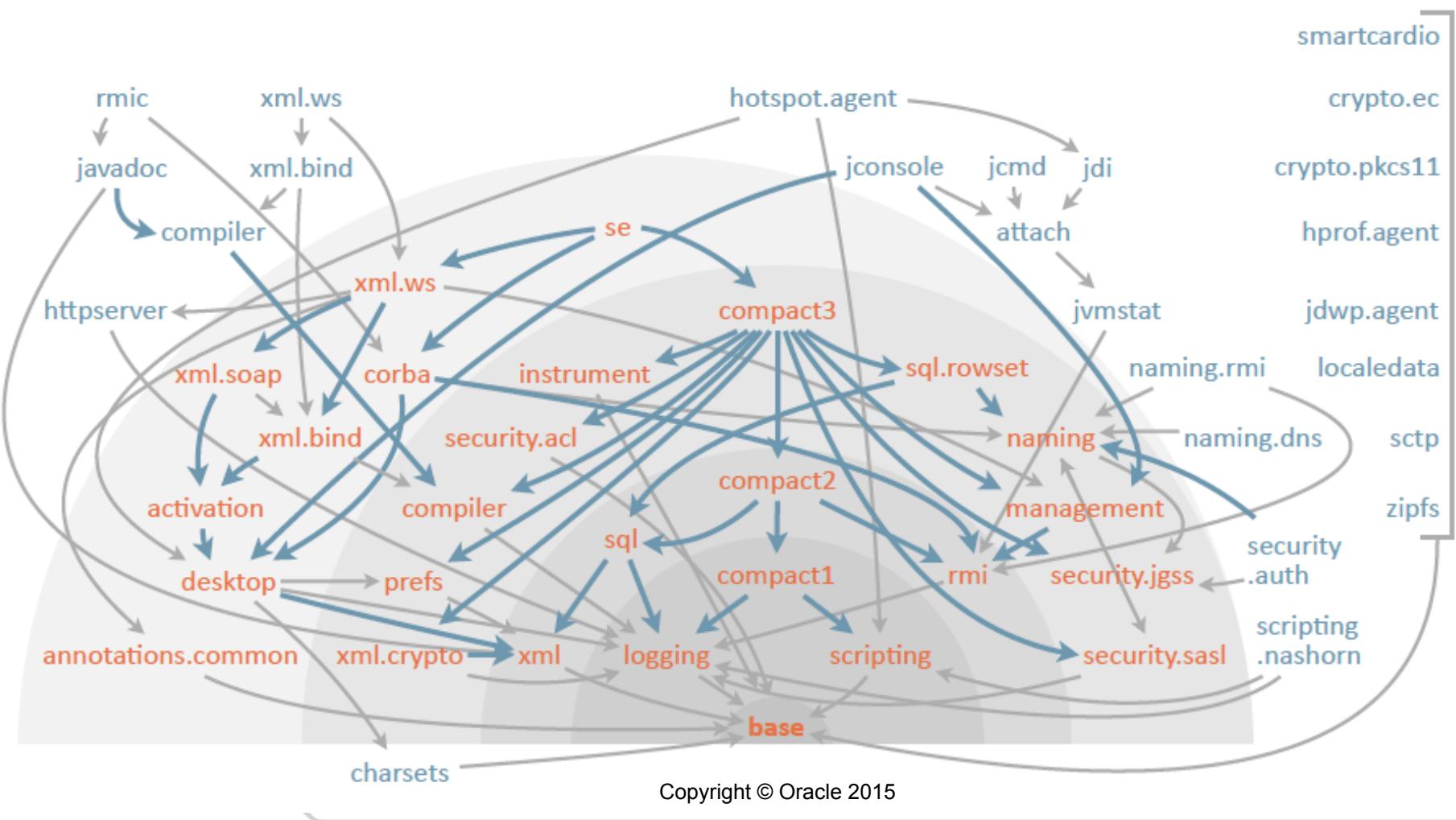
## Other...

- String internal representation altered
- Java-Level JVM Compiler Interface
- Parser API for Nashorn
- Support for AArch64 (ARMv8) architecture
- Compile for Older Platform Versions
- G1 will be default garbage collector
- Store Interned Strings in CDS archives

# Jigsaw - modules for Java

- Motivation:
  - JAR/classpath hell reduction
  - unexpressed/transitive dependencies
  - manual dependencies management
  - hide some (private) packages; com.sun.misc.\*
  - system instead of manual security
  - JRE size reduction



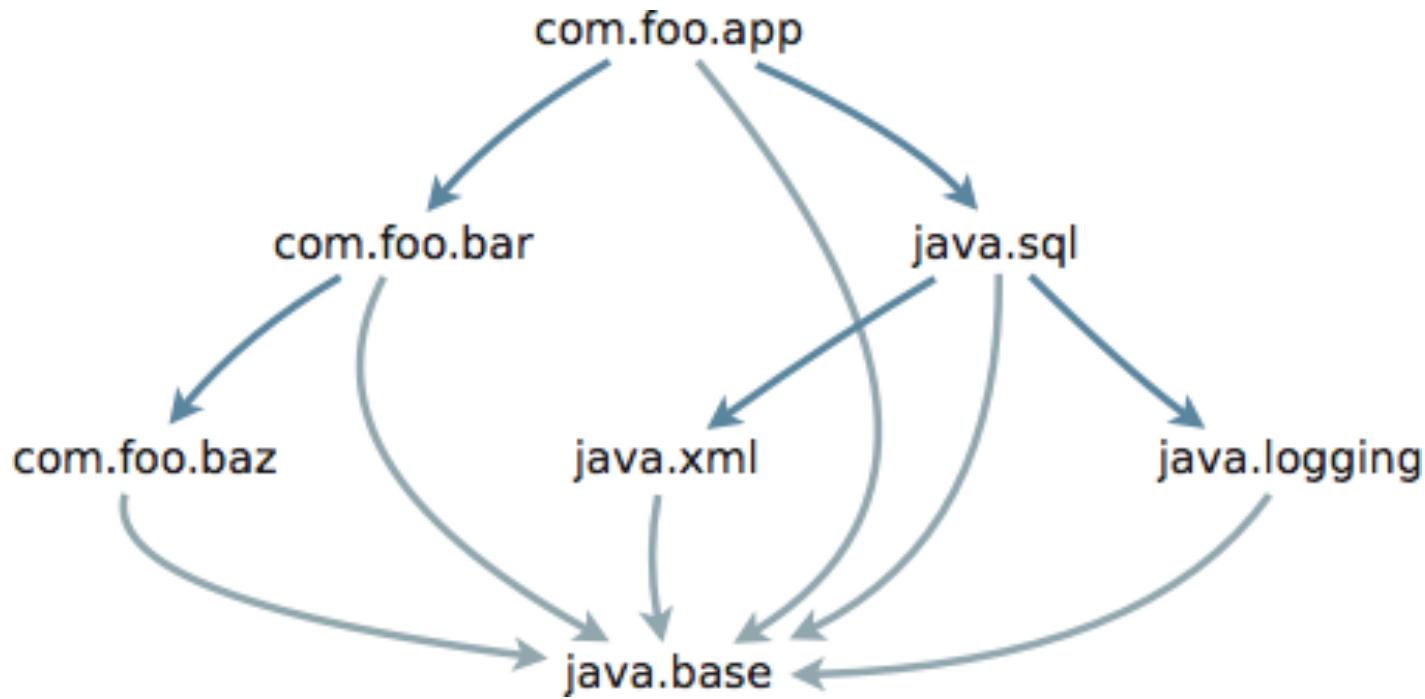


# Jigsaw - piece of action...

# Jigsaw - one more example

```
module com.foo.app {           module java.sql {  
    requires com.foo.bar;  
    requires java.sql;  
}  
  
    requires java.logging;  
    requires java.xml;  
    exports java.sql;  
    exports javax.sql;  
    exports javax.transaction.xa;  
}
```

# Jigsaw - one more example



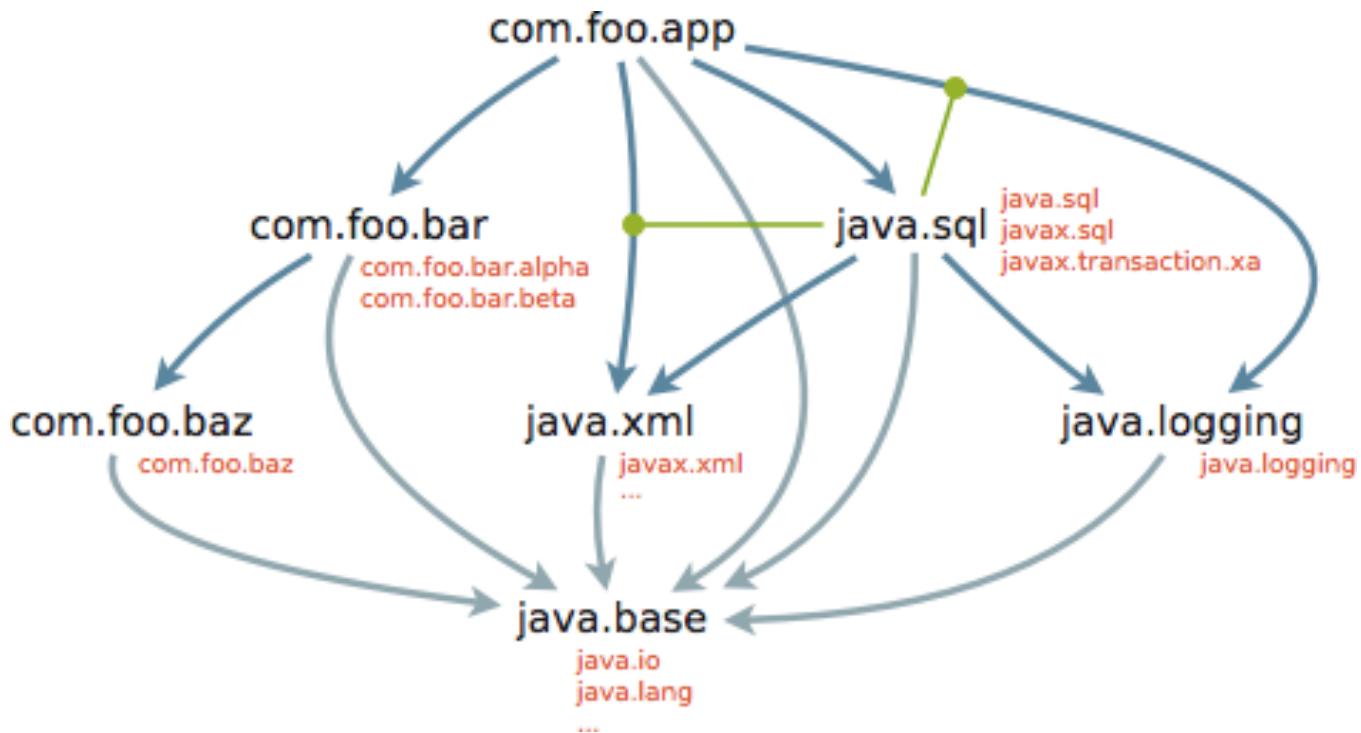
# Jigsaw - implied readability

```
String url = ...;  
Properties props = ...;  
Driver d = DriverManager.getDriver(url);  
Connection c = d.connect(url, props);  
d.getParentLogger().info("Connection acquired");
```

# Jigsaw - implied readability

```
module java.sql {  
    requires public java.logging;  
    requires public java.xml;  
    exports java.sql;  
    exports javax.sql;  
    exports javax.transaction.xa;  
}
```

# Jigsaw - implied readability



# Jigsaw - services

```
module com.mysql.jdbc {  
    requires java.sql;  
    requires org.slf4j;  
    exports com.mysql.jdbc;  
}
```

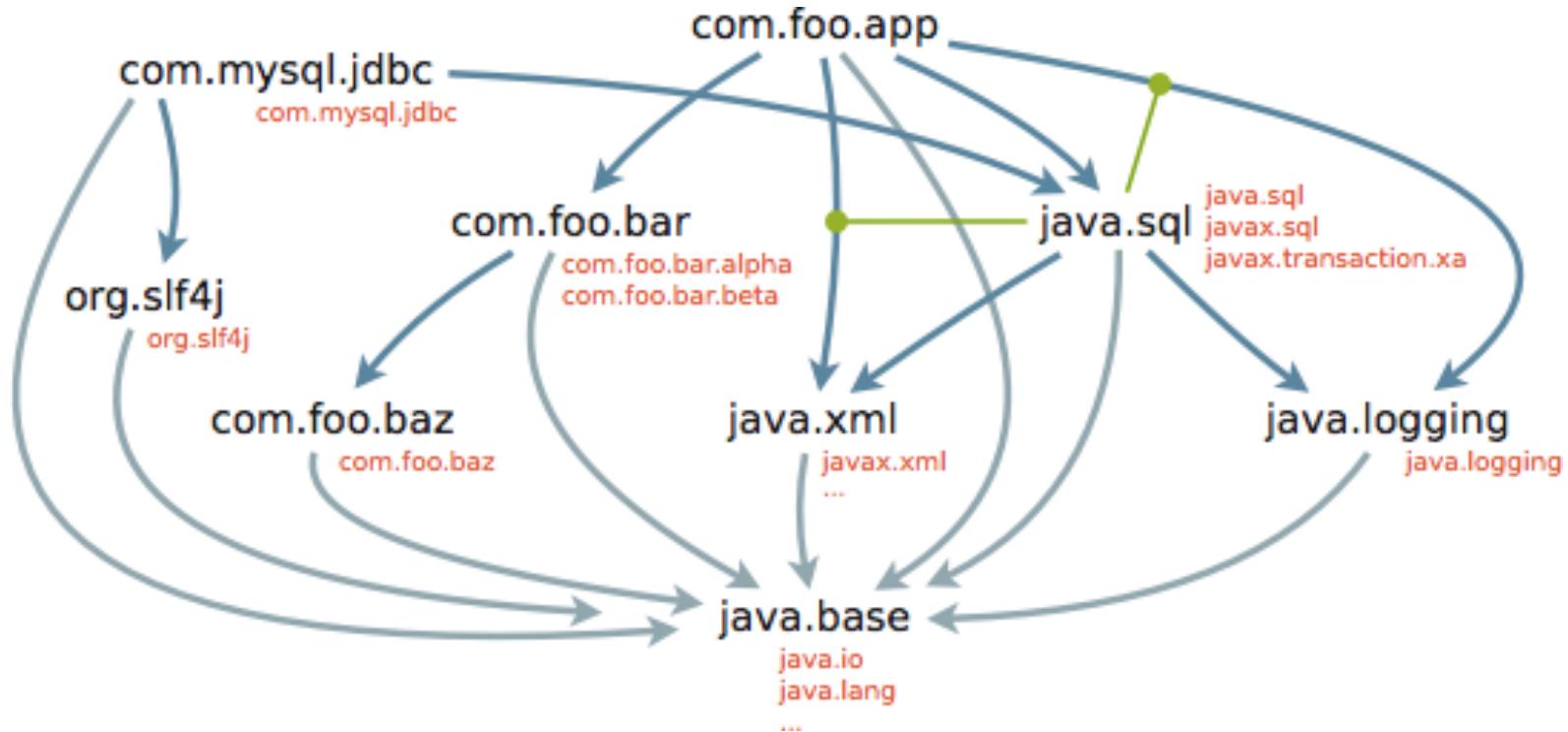
# Jigsaw - services

```
module java.sql {  
    requires public java.logging;  
    requires public java.xml;  
    exports java.sql;  
    exports javax.sql;  
    exports javax.transaction.xa;  
    uses java.sql.Driver;  
}
```

# Jigsaw - services

```
module com.mysql.jdbc {  
    requires java.sql;  
    requires org.slf4j;  
    exports com.mysql.jdbc;  
    provides java.sql.Driver with com.mysql.jdbc.Driver;  
}
```

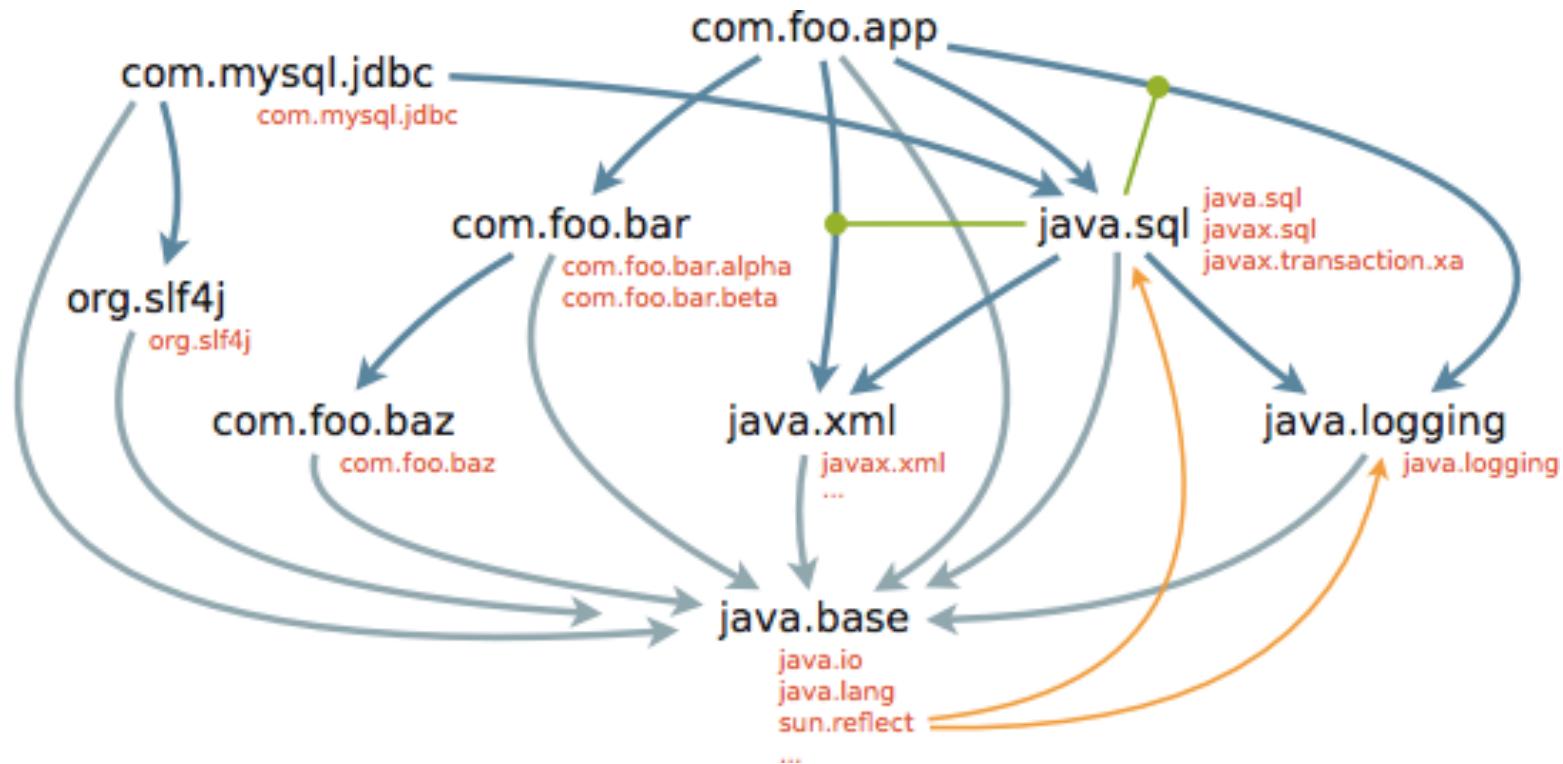
# Jigsaw - services



# Jigsaw - qualified exports

```
module java.base {  
    ...  
    exports sun.reflect to  
        java.corba,  
        java.logging,  
        java.sql,  
        java.sql.rowset,  
        jdk.scripting.nashorn;  
}
```

# Jigsaw - qualified exports



# Java 10: value classes

```
value class Point {  
    int x;  
    int y;  
    Point(int x, int y) {  
        this.x = x;  
        this.y = y;  
    }  
}
```

# Java 10: generics

- Reified Generics
- Generics with values

```
List<int> intList = new ArrayList<>();
```

...

```
int val = intList.get(0);
```

```
class List$Point { Point get(Point index); }
```

# Thank you!

...questions?